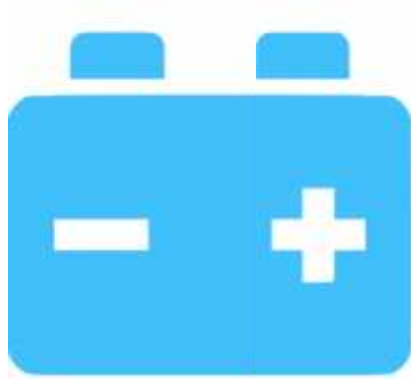


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μ . All rights reserved.

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## ABSTRACT

The purpose of this paper is to fully record and present the types of batteries from past to the present as well as a small reference of future resolution of battery.

For the proper analysis of batteries we have to split them in categories :

- a.) Primary batteries , consisting of batteries that are not rechargeable and must be recycled after use and
- b.) Secondary batteries, consisting of batteries that are rechargeable.

The categorization of batteries takes place in chapter 5<sup>th</sup> and includes, the way and the materials that are made, their uses the advantages and disadvantages of any kind, and the diagrams show their function and their various characteristics.

In Chapter 6 a report is made on future batteries that may be manufactured in the future.

In previous chapters, 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> , basic characteristics are mentioned , that are necessary for the study of batteries, as well as how a standard battery works.

At first and second chapter follows an introduction and a historical retrospection

## KEYWORDS

Batteries, category of batteries, types of batteries, primary – secondary batteries





	<b>1 :</b>	.....	7
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2.1	μ	.....	8
2.2		.....	10
2.3		μ .....	31
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6.1	μ	.....	126
6.2	μ	μ .....	130
—		.....	132



# 1

μ μ « » μ  
μ . « »  
μ .  
μ μ μ  
μ μ μ  
« μ »  
μ μ ,  
μ μ  
μ . μ  
μ μ μ  
μ .  
μ μ μ  
μ μ .  
μ μ .





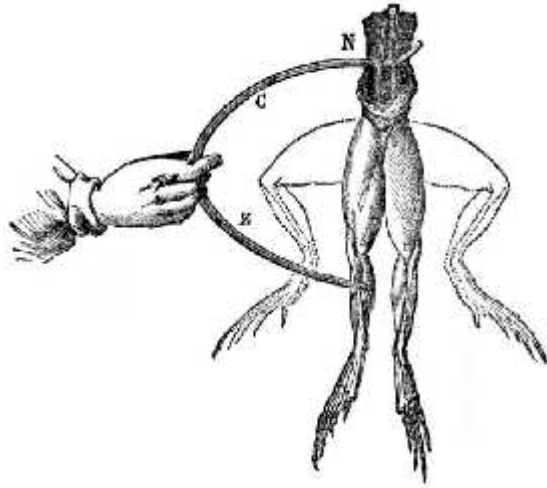








2.4 Luigi Galvani



2.5 μ μ

μ μ , μ " μ " . μ  
 μ . μ μ μ .  
 (18 1745 - 5 1827).  
 μ , 1800.  
 1800, μ μ ( μ ), μ  
 μ μ μ .  
 μ μ .  
 μ , «  
 », « μ »  
 μ .





Ημ ( )  
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2.8

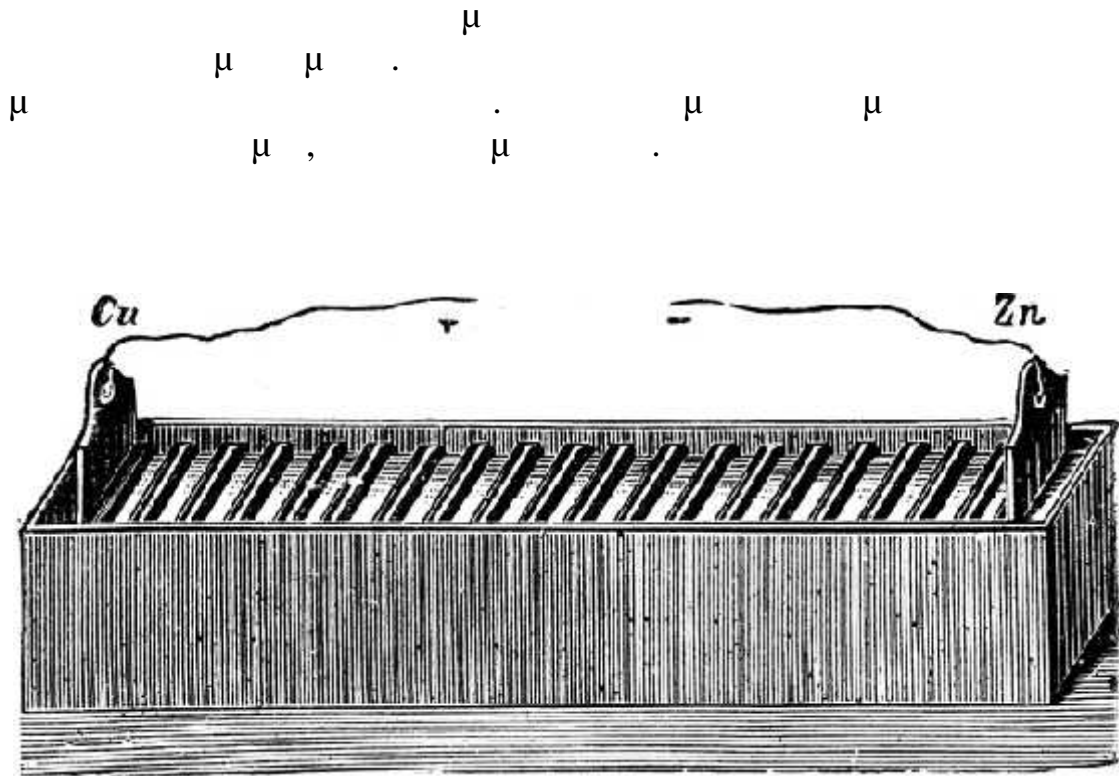
μ , μ , 1881, μ μ Volt ( )  
μ μ .

1802, . William Cruickshank  
μ μ . Cruickshank



2.9 *William Cruickshank*

, μ μ , μ .



2.10  $\mu$

*William Cruickshank*

1836 John F. Daniell,

$\mu$ ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$



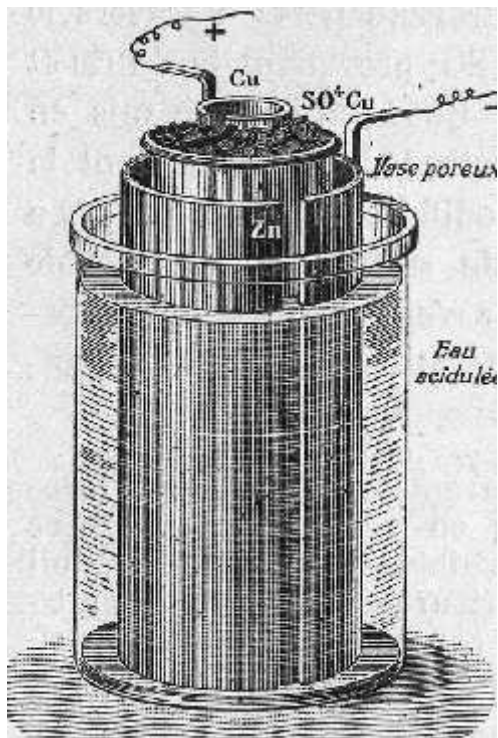
2.11 *John F. Daniell*



μ μ , (  $SO_4$  ).



2.12 μ John F. Daniell



2.13 Daniel.

μ μ μ , μ μ .

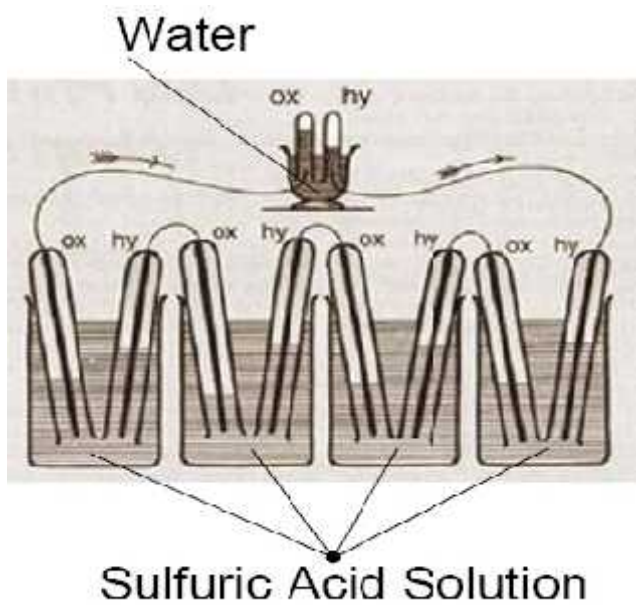


1842 William Robert Grove



2.14 William Robert Grove

μ . μ ( ) μ , μ . μ μ . μ .



2.15 μμ μ

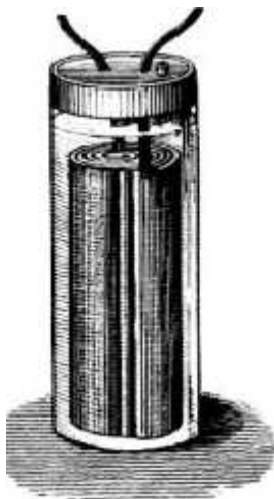
μ  
Gaston Planté,

1859



2.16 Gaston Planté,

μ μ μ .  
μ μ μ μ μ ( μ μ )  
μ μ (10%) μ μ ( μ μ )



1 μ μ μ

2.17-8  
Plante

1860 , Gaston Plante μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
, μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ ( μ μ )

μ ). μ μ μ μ μ .



(μ ) Plante

2.19 μ μ μ

μ μ .

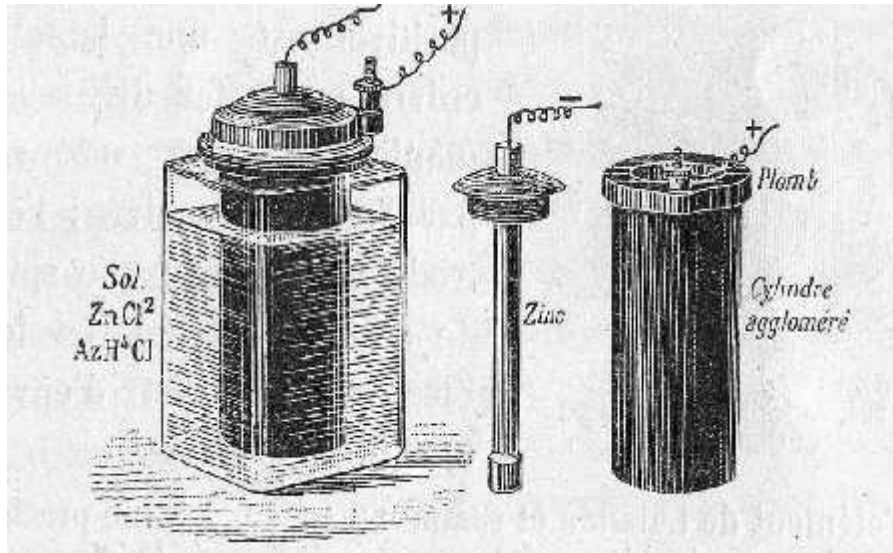
Georges Leclanché



2.20 Georges Leclanché

μ . μ ( μ - ) 1868 .





2.22  $\mu$  Leclanche

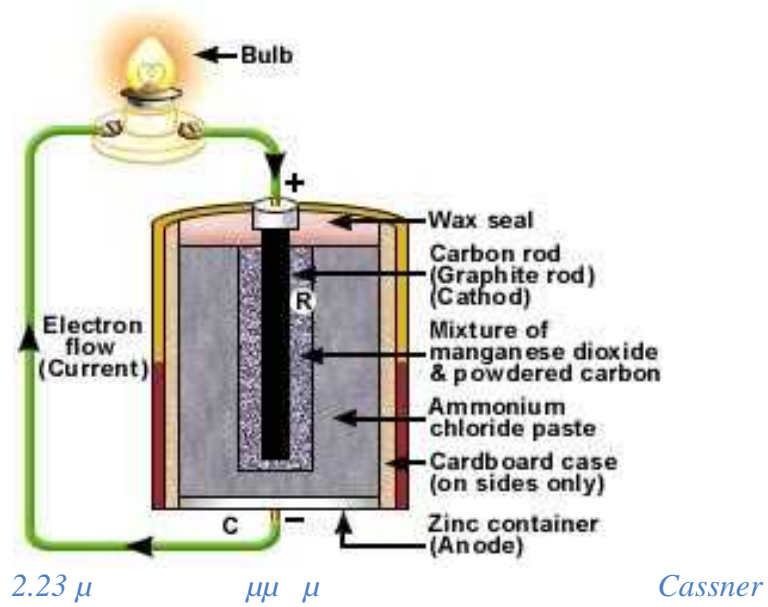
1881 Camille Alphonse Faure  $\mu$   $\mu$  Gaston  
 Planté  $\mu$  1859.  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 1887  $\mu$  Carl Gassner  
 $\mu$   $\mu$



2.23 Carl Gassner

)  $\mu$   $\mu$  :  
 $\mu$  .

) μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ ) μ , μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ . μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ



19 μ 1899  
 Ernst Waldemar Jungner



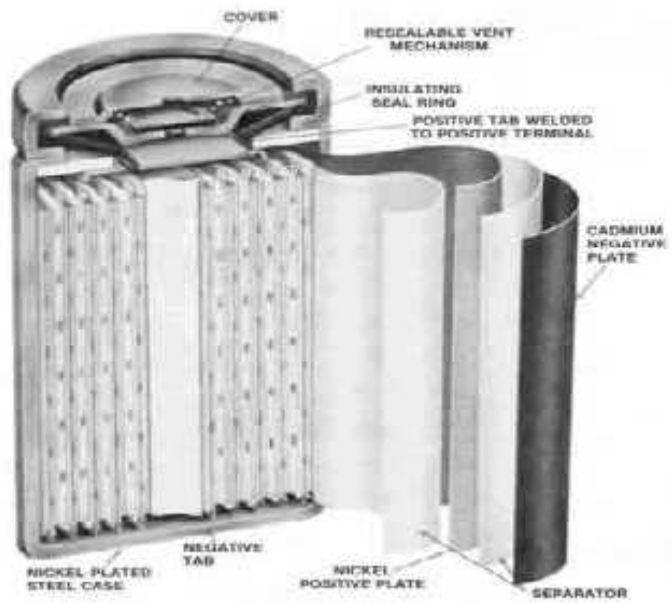
2.25 Ernst Waldemar Jungner

( μ ) - μ . μ ( )

μ .  
μ

μ

μ .



2.26 μ

μ

*Ernst Waldemar Jungner*

1901 μ

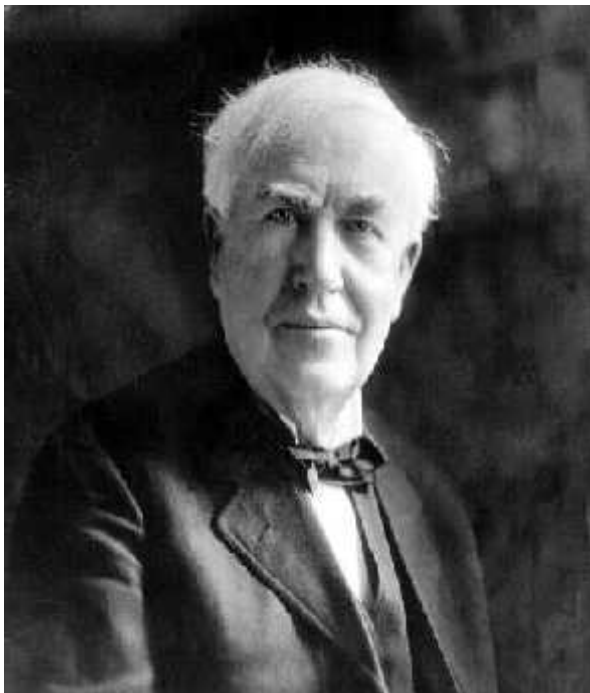
Tomas Alva Edison o

μ

,  
- μ

μ μ  
Ernst Waldemar Jungner.

μ



*2.27 Tomas Alva Edison*









2.29  $\mu$  Edison « »

1920  $\mu$  Samuel Ruben



2.30 Samuel Ruben

$\mu$  Ruben  
 $\mu$  New Rochelle  
 $\mu$  Ruben  
 $\mu$  Philip Mallory  
 $\mu$  Ruben  
 $\mu$  60



2.31 *Philil Mallory*

International. μ to 1924 Duracell



2.32 *Duracell*

1950 Rubben μ -  
 , μ  
 μ  
 .  
 O Georg Neumann μ μ  
 μ μ  
 . 1947 μ μ , ,  
 - μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ .  
 μ μ μ μ μ .



2.33 Georg Neumann

μ μ 2 μ μ 1950 μ μ  
 Lewis Urry



2.34 Lewis Urry μ  
 1958 μ μ μ

μ , μ μ «everday» «energizer»  
 μ μ μ .  
 , 1950 μ μ μ  
 μ μ , μ μ  
 μ μ .

Lewis Urry μ μ  
 ( ) μ ( )  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ . μ  
 μ μ .  
 9 , 1957 Lewis Urry, Karl Kordesch . Marsal  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ 1960  
 Union Carbide Corporation.

1980 μ  
 μ Stanford R. Ovshinsky



2.34 Stanford R. Ovshinsky

μ μ - μ . μ  
 μ μ - μ  
 μ .



2.34-5

$\mu$



-

$\mu$

(Ni-Mi)

1991  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$

Sony Asahi Kasei  
 (lithium-ion).  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .

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$\mu$



2.36-7-8

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1991

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(Li-Pol).

) μ

μ μ

) μ

(Li-phosphate, LiFePO4) .

μ

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μ

μ

μ μ

μ

## 2.3

/			
<b>1</b>	1771		$\mu \mu$
<b>2</b>	1800		
<b>3</b>	1802	William Cruickshank	$\mu$ $\mu$ .
<b>4</b>	1836	John F. Daniell	$\mu$
<b>5</b>	1842	William Robert Grove	$\mu$ .
<b>6</b>	1859	Gaston Planté	$\mu$ ) ( $\mu$ $\mu$
<b>7</b>	1868	Georges Leclanche	$\mu$ - .
<b>8</b>	1887	Carl Gassner	$\mu$ $\mu$
<b>9</b>	1899	Ernst Waldemar Junger	$\mu$ - $\mu$ .
<b>10</b>	1901	Thomas Alva Edison	1 $\mu$ -
<b>11</b>	1920	Samuel Ruben Philip Mallory	Duracell International.
<b>12</b>	1950	Samuel Rubben	$\mu$ -
<b>13</b>	1947	Georg Neuman	$\mu$ $\mu$ - $\mu$
<b>14</b>	1950	Lewis Urry	$\mu$
<b>15</b>	1980	Stanford R. Ovshinsky	$\mu$ - $\mu$

<b>16</b>	1991	Sony Kasei	$\mu$
<b>17</b>	1994	ellcore	$\mu$ $\mu$ (Li-Pol).
<b>18</b>	1996	Molly Energy	$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ .
<b>19</b>	1996	$\mu$	$\mu$ (Li-phosphate, $\text{LiFePO}_4$ ) .





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$$3,6 \times 1,3 = 4,68 \quad 10 \quad 36Ah \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

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μ ( ó

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$$= 1,5 V \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad (\text{volt}). \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \text{Coulomb}$$

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$$= +0,84$$

$$\mu : \mu \quad \mu \mu \quad \mu$$
$$1,34 \text{ g/cm}^3 \quad \mu$$

$$: 1,34 + 0,84 = 2,18 V \quad \mu \quad : 2,18 * 6 = 13,08V$$

$$\mu \mu 6, \quad 6 \quad \mu 12$$

μ .

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μ μ μ .

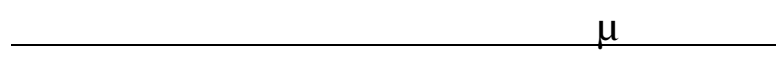
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 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
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 (  $\mu$   $\mu$  )  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $V\mu$   $\mu$  )  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 R)  $\mu$  .

$V = E - I \cdot r$  ,  $\cdot r$  .

To  $\mu$   $\mu$  :

$I = \frac{E}{R+r}$   $R=0$   $\mu$   $I = \frac{E}{r}$

$\mu$   $\mu$  .



$\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  $r = (E - V) /$

$\mu$   $\mu$

$r = \frac{V2 - V1}{I2 - I1}$





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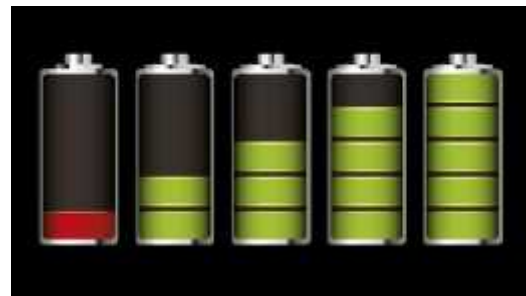
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( $-$ )  $\mu$  ( $\mu$  cell).  
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(  
3.2)  
-  $\mu$   $\mu$  .



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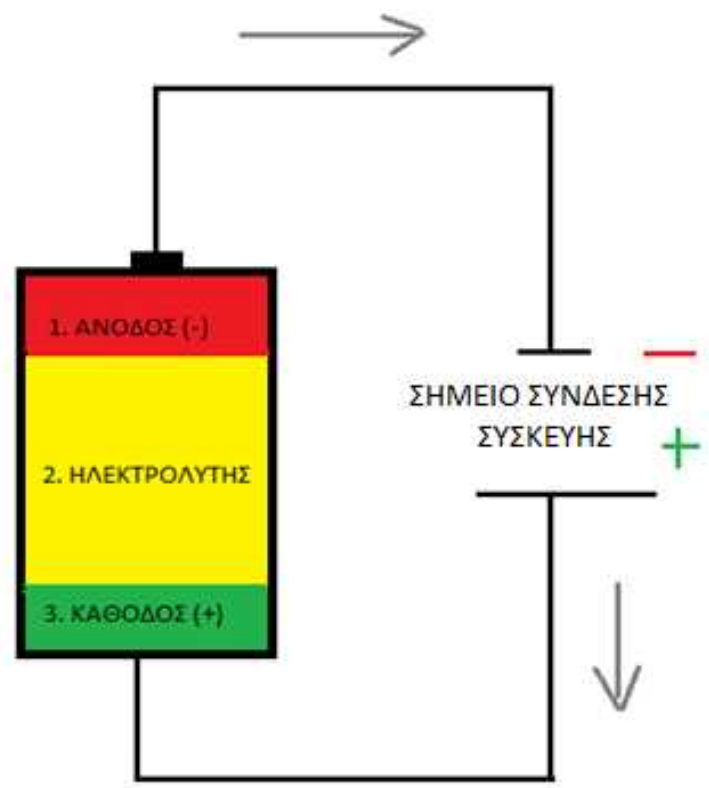
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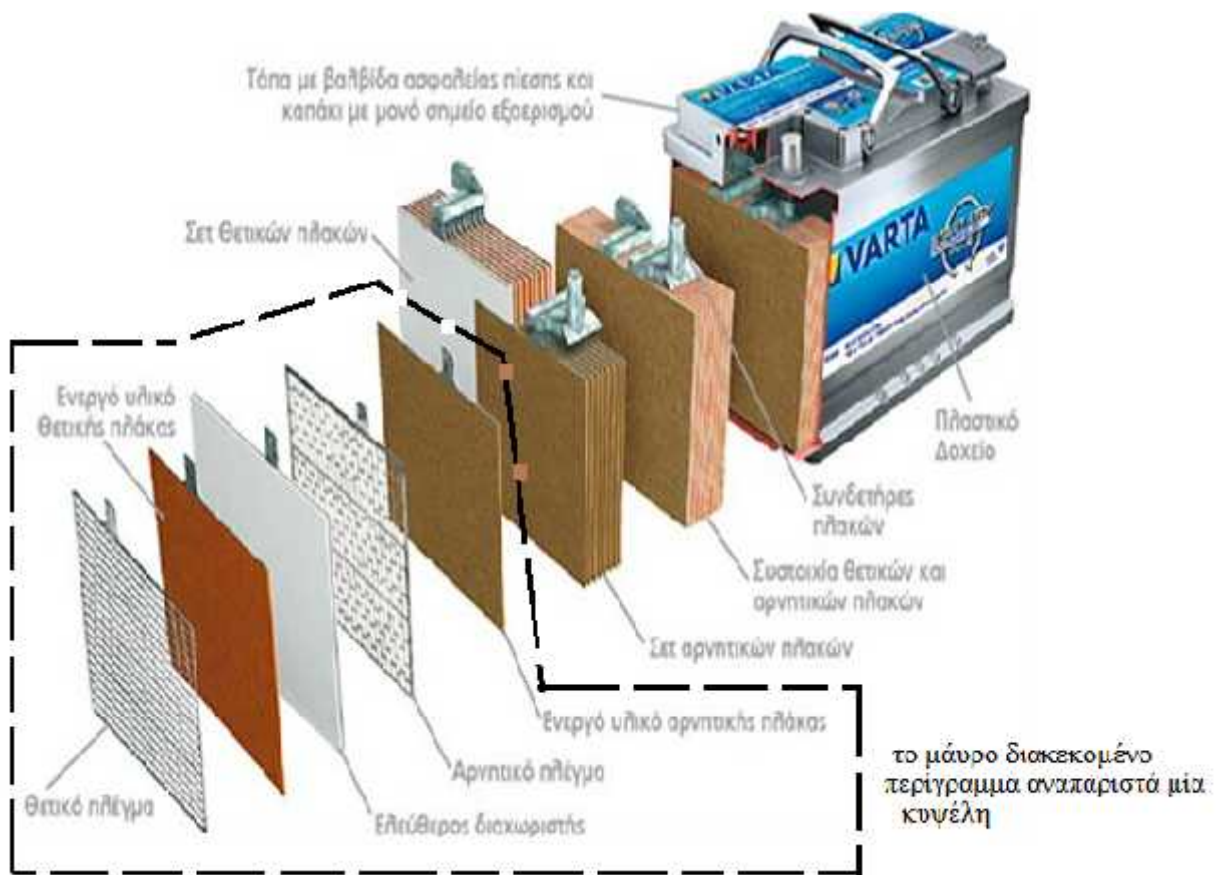
- 1) (-)
- 2) (+)
- 3)

3.2

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4.2 μμ μ μ μ



4.3

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. (  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

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(+)

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(-)

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,  $\mu$

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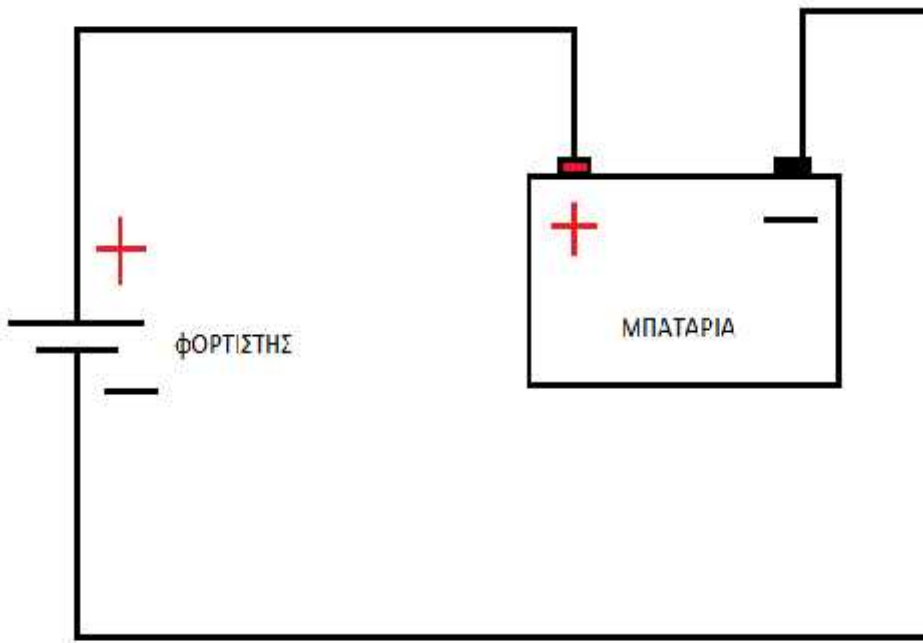
,  $\mu$

, (  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad )$ .

$\mu$

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 $\mu \quad \mu \quad ) , \quad \mu$   
 $( \quad ) \quad \mu \quad \mu$   
 $, \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$   
 $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

, μ  
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 , μ  
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 , μ  
 μ ( ) μ  
 . μ  
 .( 4.



4.4 μμ μ

3.3), μ μμ μ ( ,  
 μ μ  
 μ .

$\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $0,7\%$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $2200 \times$   
 $2200 \text{ mAh}$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $0,007=15,4 \text{ mAh}$



$\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .  
 (  $\mu$  , C, D ) (  $\mu$  ) .  
 9V)  $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  ) .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 20 h.



5.1  $\mu$



5.2  $\mu$



5.3  $\mu$  C



5.4  $\mu$  D





5.5 μ 9v



5.6 μ

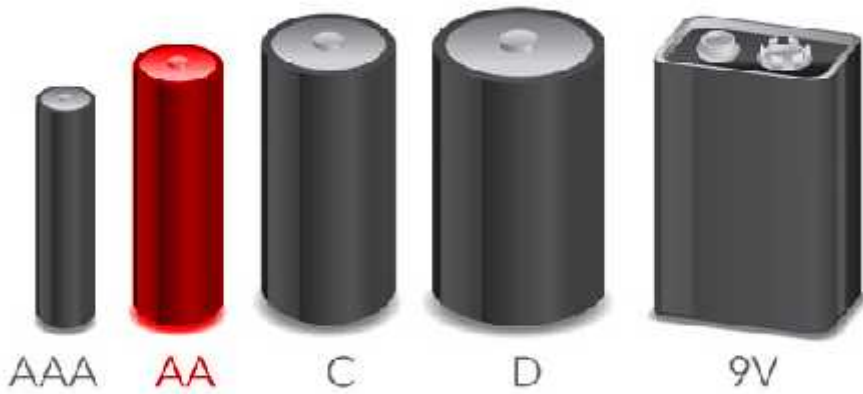


μ μ 1,5v 3v

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μ

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AAA

AA

C

D

9V

5.7

μ

μ

.

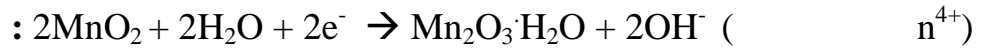
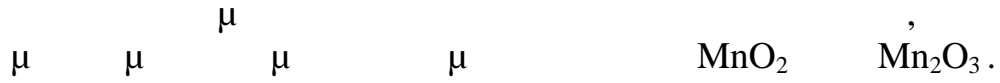
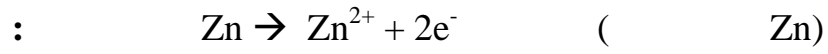
μ

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, μ



\_\_\_\_\_ μ \_\_\_\_\_



μ 5.1-5

\_\_\_\_\_ :

μ μ μ μ , μ μ , μ μ , μ μ , μ μ .

\_\_\_\_\_ μ - μ μ \_\_\_\_\_

- (Zn/C) Leclanche	
μ	μ
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μ	μ
μ	( )
μ -	μ μ .
	μ



$\mu - \mu \mu$

- (Zn/Cl)	
$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$ $\mu$	



5.9  $\mu$

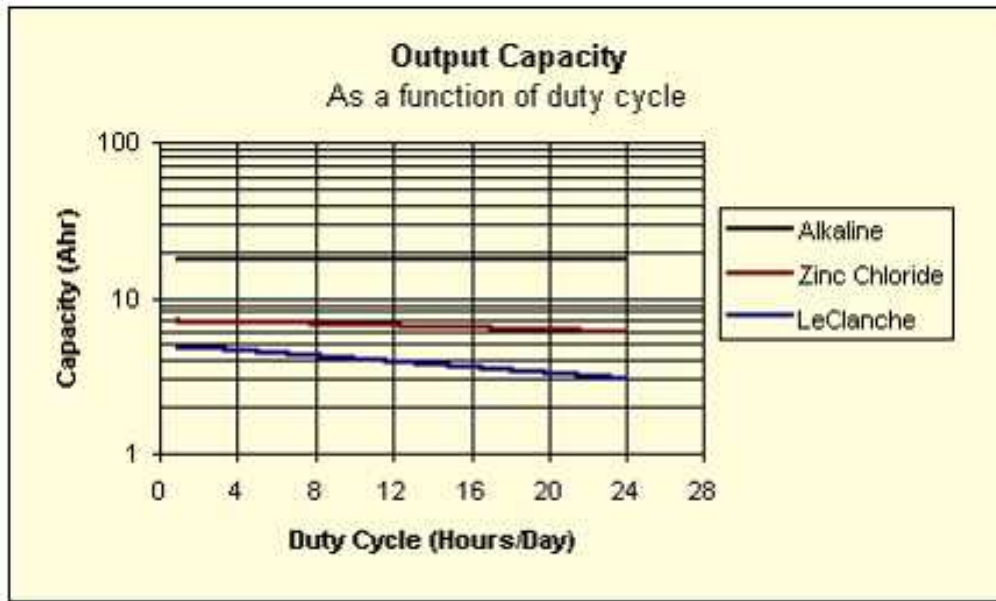
-

$\mu\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$  «energizer» D  $\mu\mu$  - ,  $\mu$   
-  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\frac{1}{\mu}$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  -  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

μ  
μ

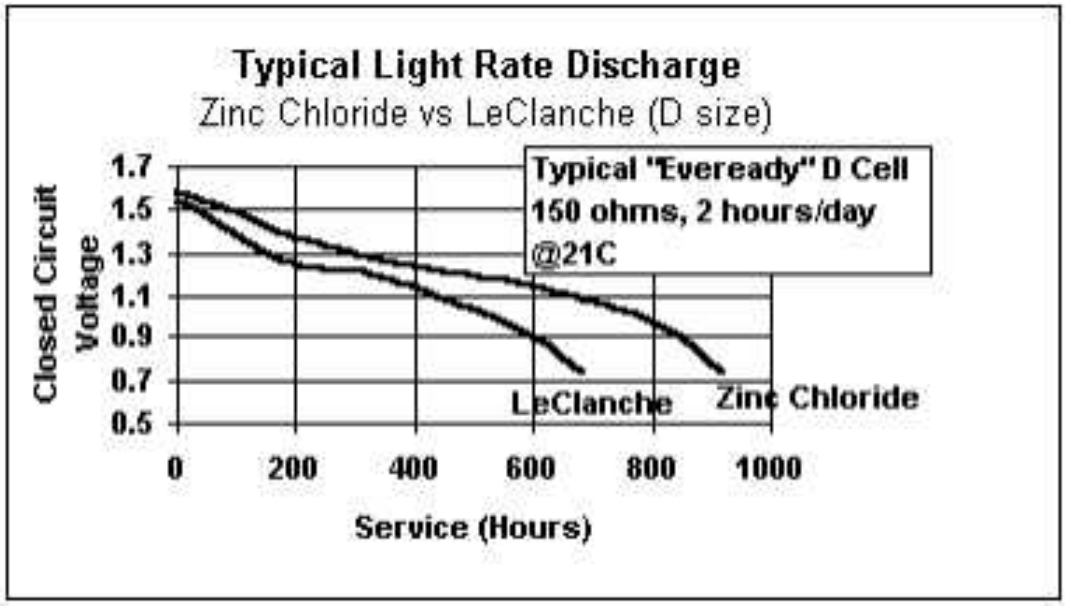


μμ 5.1 μ -

2 μμ - μ

μ μ μ

μ -



μμ 5.2

3 μμ — μ μ

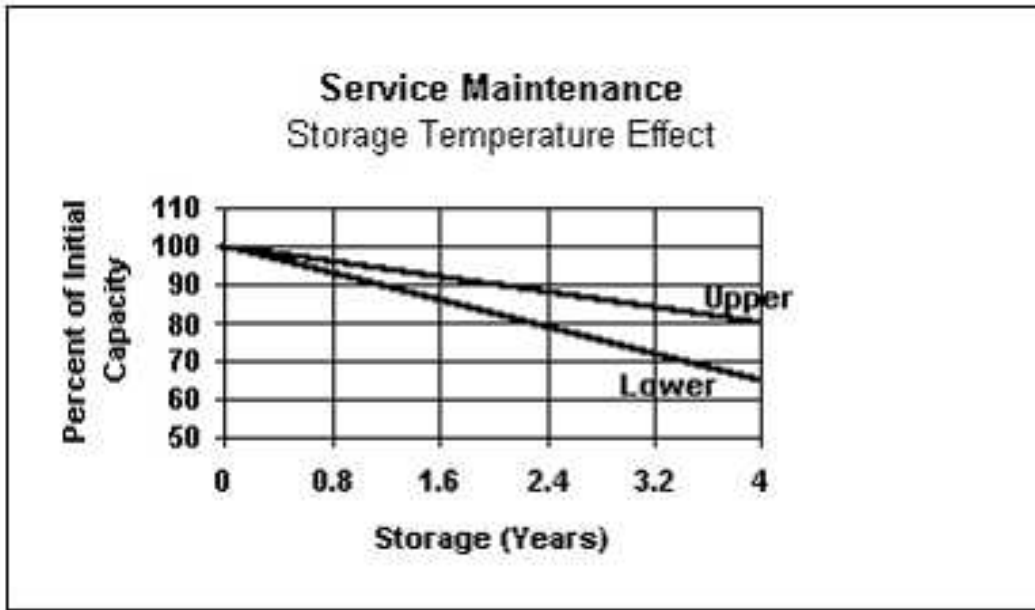
μ . μ μ

- 4.10

Time of Storage (21°C)	Typical Percent of Fresh Cell Service Retained
1 year	100-95%
2 years	82-90%
3 years	74-85%
4 years	65-80%

5.10

μμ 5.3



*μμ 5.3*

### 3.) $\mu$ – (Alkaline Manganese Dioxide)

$\mu$  :

T  $\mu \mu$

( 5.11)  $\mu$  ,

$\mu \mu$

O  $\mu$

$\mu \mu$  .

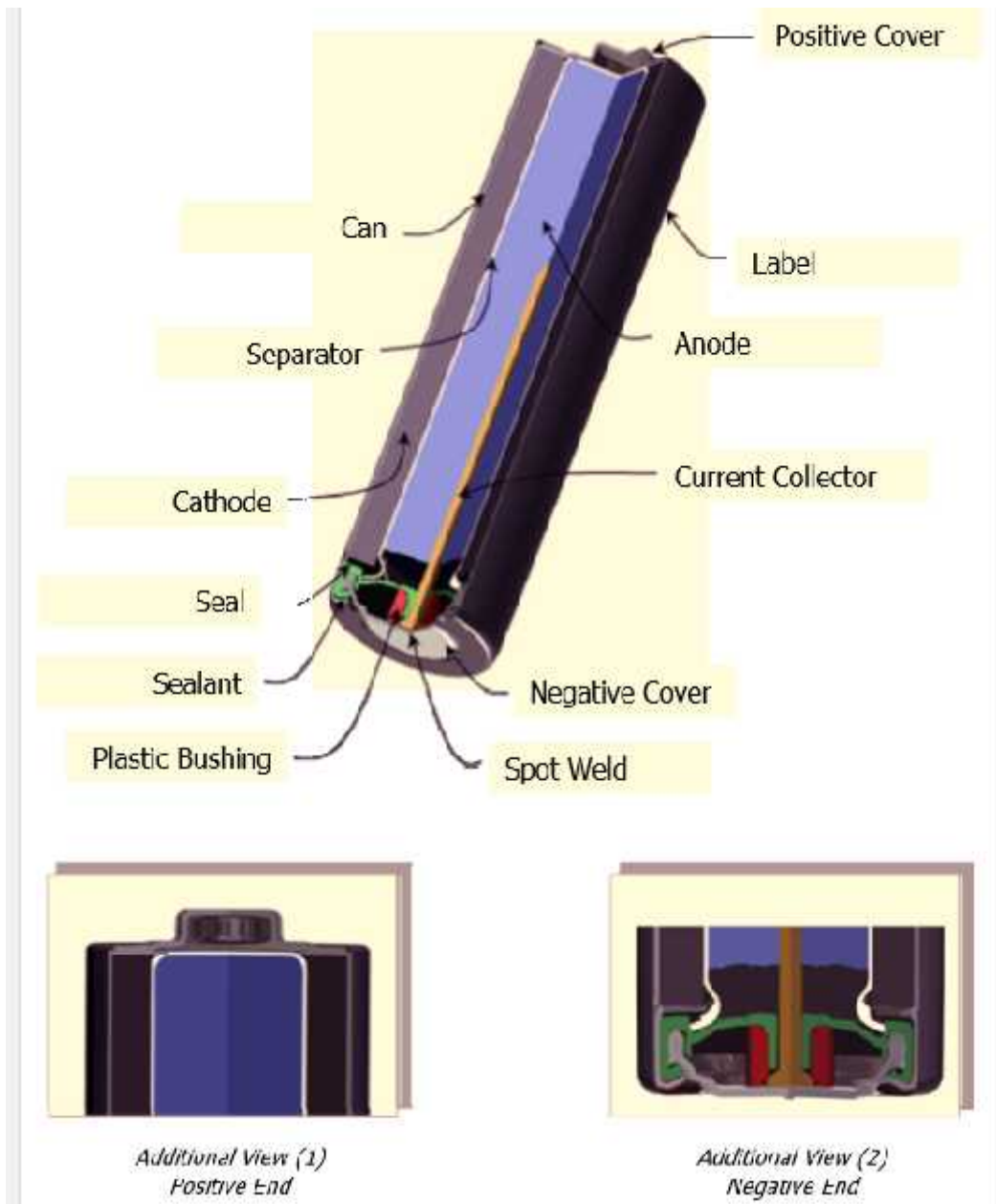
$\mu \mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

$\mu \mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

$\mu \mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .



$\mu$  .  
 $\mu$     $\mu$     $\mu$    -   -    $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$     $\mu$     $\mu$



5.11  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$



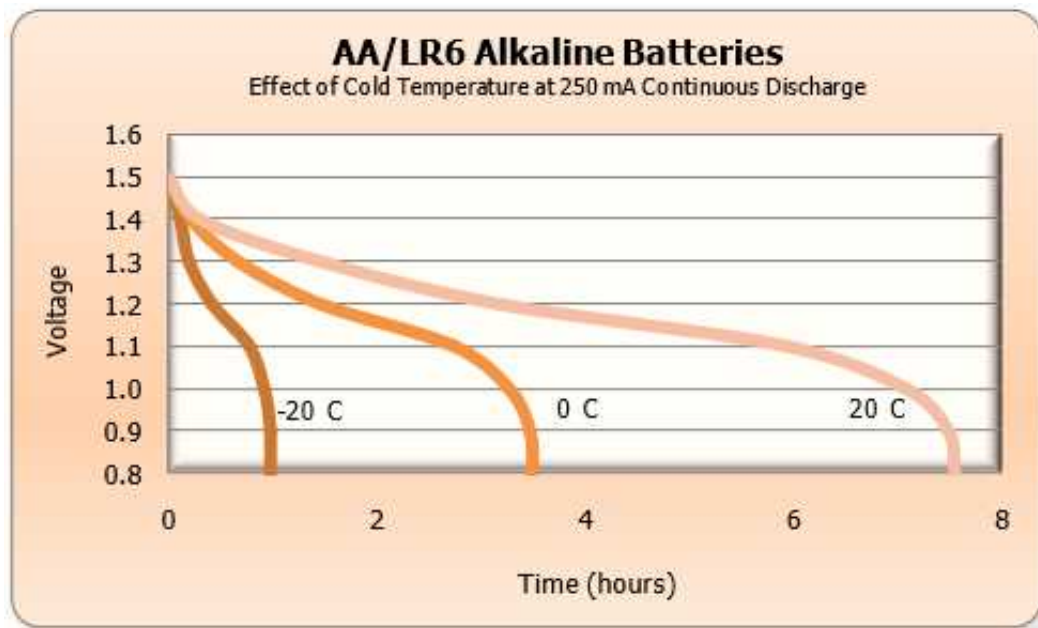
μ - μ μ

μ	μ
.	
μ μ	
μ .	
μ	
μ μ	

μμ

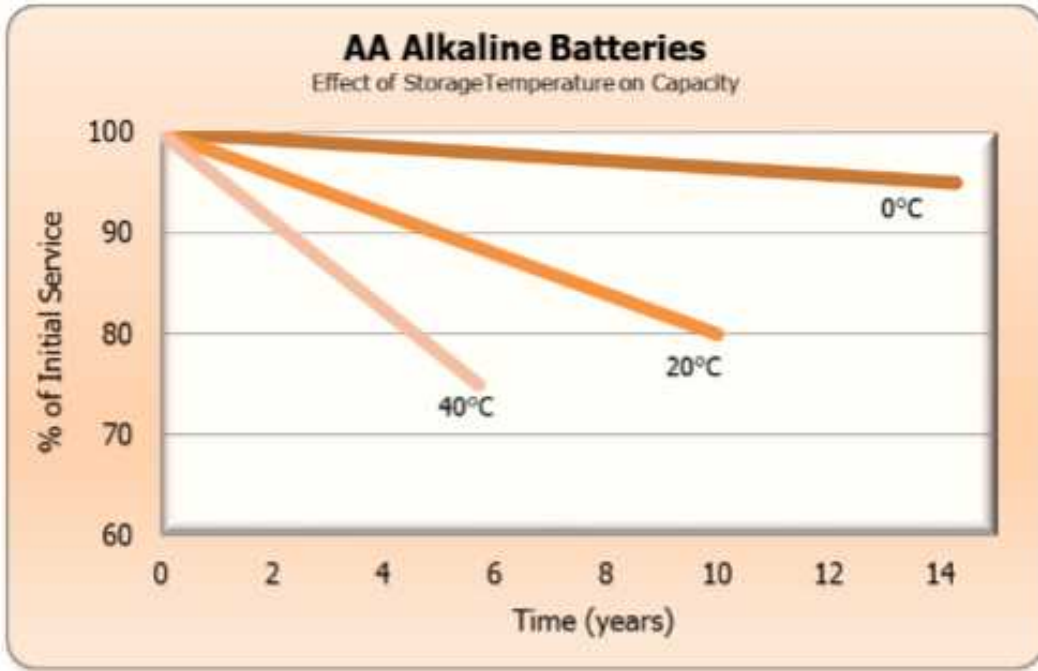
μ μ «energizer» μ μ μ μ .  
μ -μ μ

1 μμ 4.4 μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ



μμ 5.4 - μ

2 μμ 4.5 -  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
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μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ



μμ 5.5

- μ

3 μμ 5.6 μ - μ

3 μ :

25mA μ μ , 250 mA μ .

1000 mA μ μ

μ μ .

250 mA μ μ 100% .

μ 110% 150% .

1000 mA μ μ 100% .

μ 280% 330% .

μ

μ .



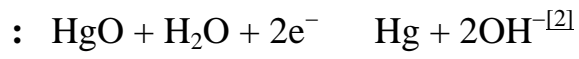
μ ( μ ), μ μ .

μ μ μ μ ,

μ μ μ μ .

Battery Act,

\_\_\_\_\_ μ \_\_\_\_\_

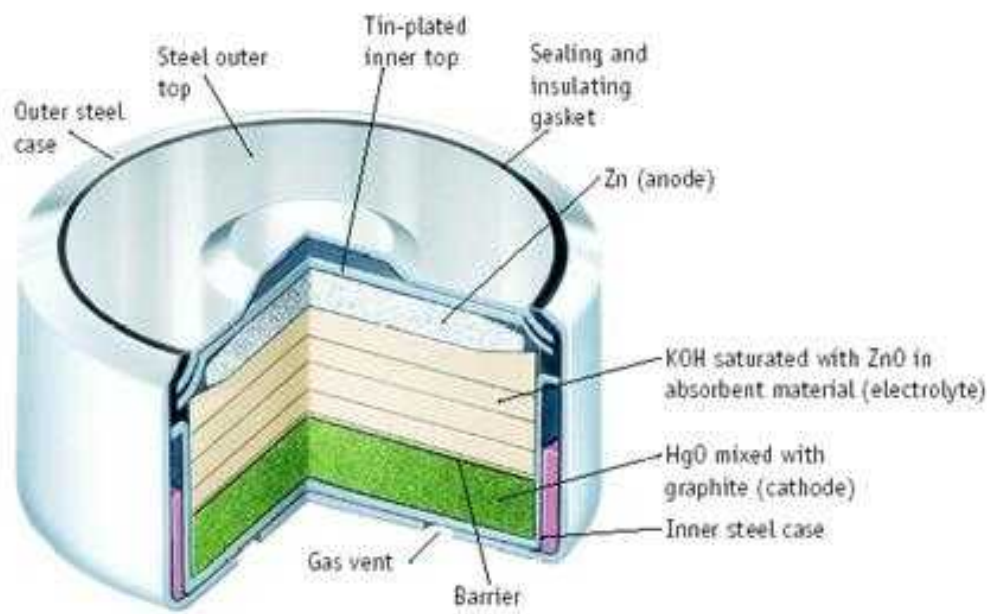


\_\_\_\_\_ :

μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ .

\_\_\_\_\_ μ - μ \_\_\_\_\_

μ	μ
μ	
	.
6%	

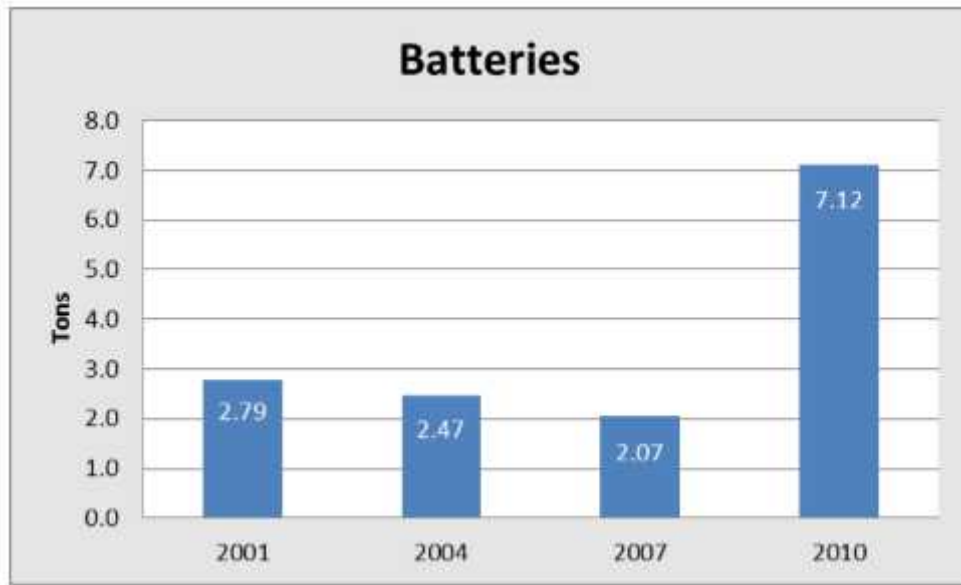


5.13  $\mu$   $\mu$



5.14  $\mu$





$\mu\mu$  5.7  $\mu$  ( )

5.) (  $\mu$  )  
**Silver Oxide (Zn/Ag<sup>2</sup>O)**

$\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 5.15.

) (+)  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (Ag<sub>2</sub>O)

) (-)  $\mu$   $\mu$  ( )

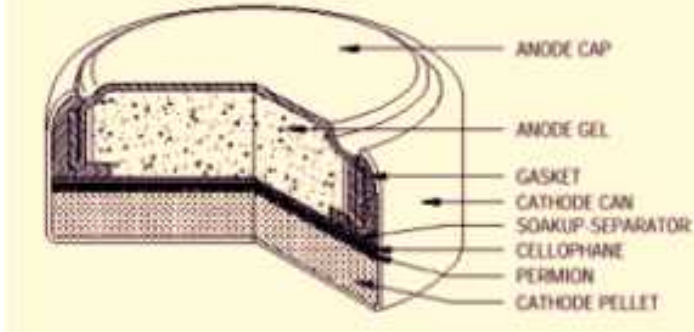
)  $\mu$   $\mu$   
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)  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .

)  $\mu$  .

)  $\mu$   
 $\mu$

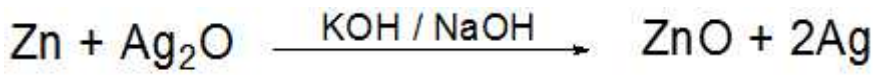
**MINIATURE ALKALINE MnO<sub>2</sub> or SILVER OXIDE CELL**



5.15 μ μ

\_\_\_\_\_ μ

(II). Ag (I) Ag  
μ μ : μ



μ μ μ μ

\_\_\_\_\_ :

μ μ μ μ

. μ ( 2-3sec)

μ μ , μ μ , μ  
μ μ .

\_\_\_\_\_  $\mu$  -  $\mu$   $\mu$  \_\_\_\_\_

$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$	H $\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ .
$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$	
$\mu$	
$\mu$ 4%	

\_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\mu$  \_\_\_\_\_

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   
«energizer»  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  - $\mu$   $\mu$  .

\_\_\_\_\_ 1  $\mu\mu$  5.8  $\mu$

$\mu$  .  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .

( ).



3  $\mu\mu$  5.10

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

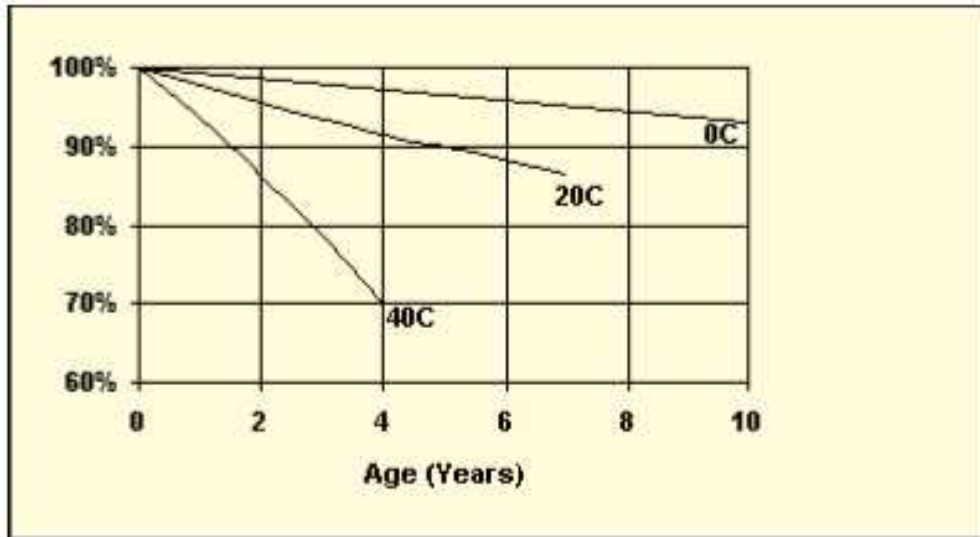
$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$



$\mu\mu$  5.10

-

$\mu$



5.16-17  $\mu$



$\mu$

$\mu$

6.) - lithium batteries (Li-Fe-S<sub>2</sub>)

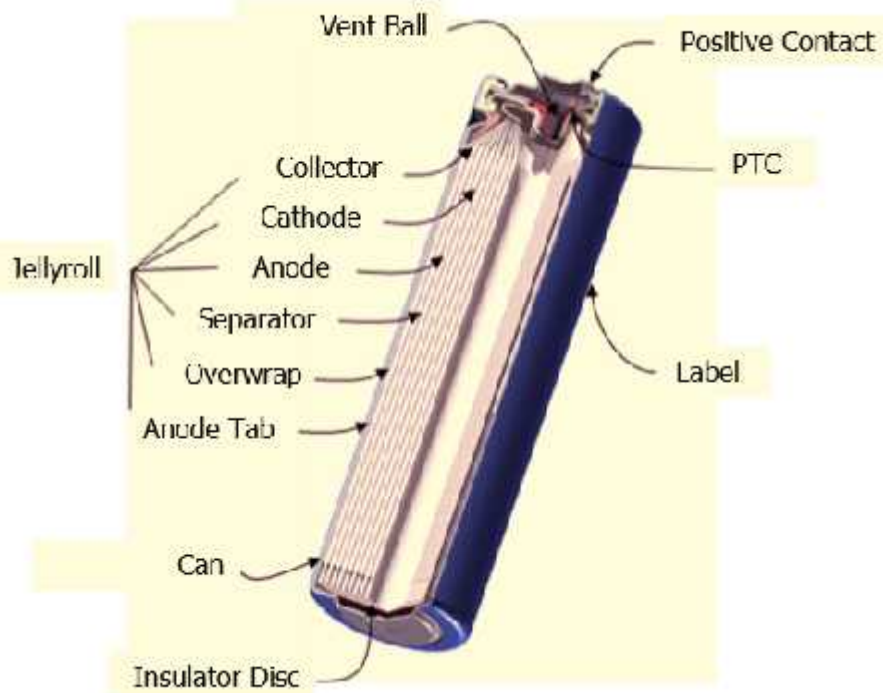
μ μ μ :

- .) μ .
- .) μ μ
- μ .
- .)
- .) μ μ μ .
- .) μ μ μ μ , ,
- . μ μ

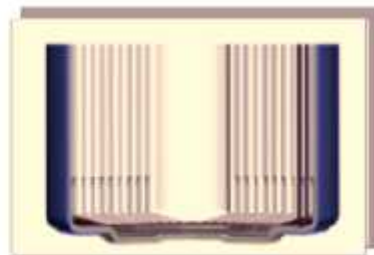
Jellyroll construction.

- .) μ μ μ μ .
  - .)
  - .) μ μ μ μ μ
  - μ
  - .) μ Positive
- Temperature Coefficient (PTC)

### Cross Section (AA)



*Additional View (1)  
Positive end*



*Additional View (2)  
Negative End*

5.18 μ μ

μ

, μ μ

μ

μ

,

μ μ

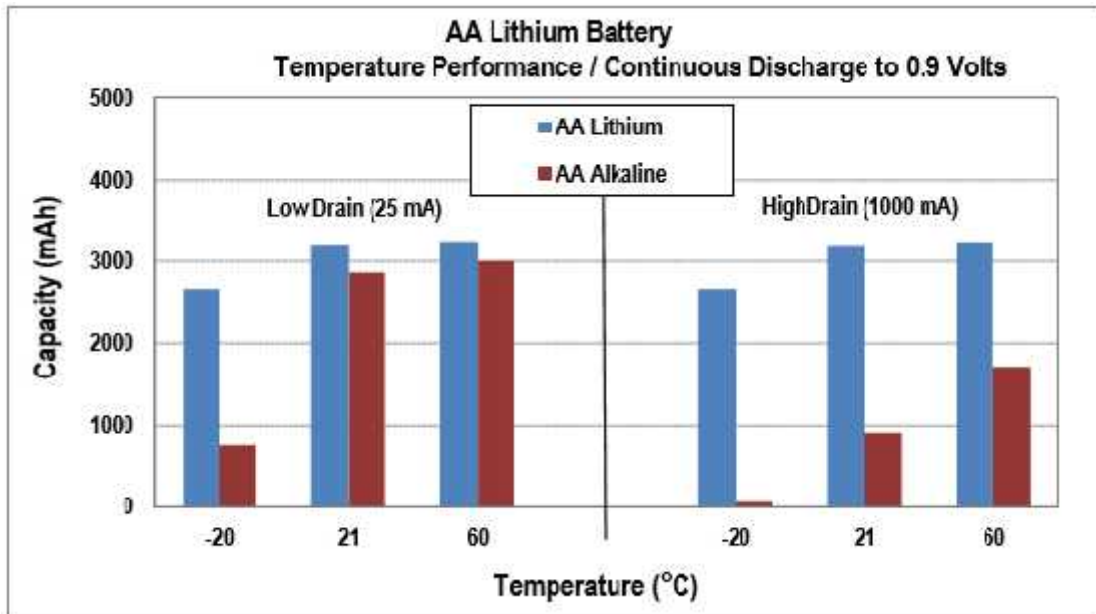
( )

μ









μμ 5.11

μ

μ

2 μμ 5.12

μ

μ

3

μ

(

-

μ

)

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

-

μ

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

4

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

)

μ

(

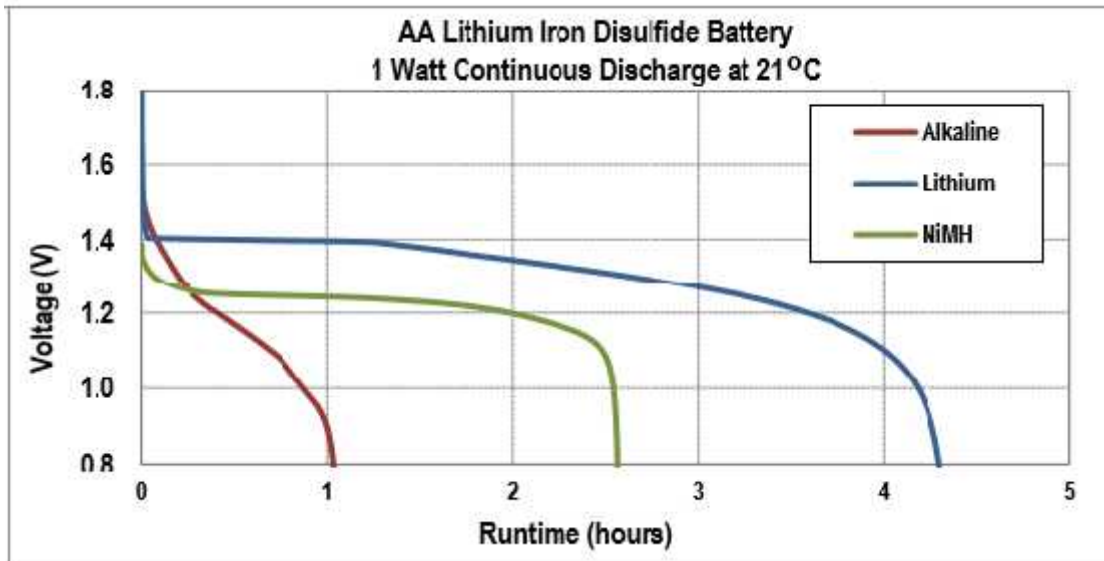
μ

μ

)

μ

.



$\mu$  5.12

-

$\mu$

$\frac{3}{\mu}$   $\mu$  5.13

3.450 mAh

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

,

$\mu$

.

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

,

$\mu$

(CIT),

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$I_R$

$\mu$

.

$\mu$

$\mu$

$I_R$

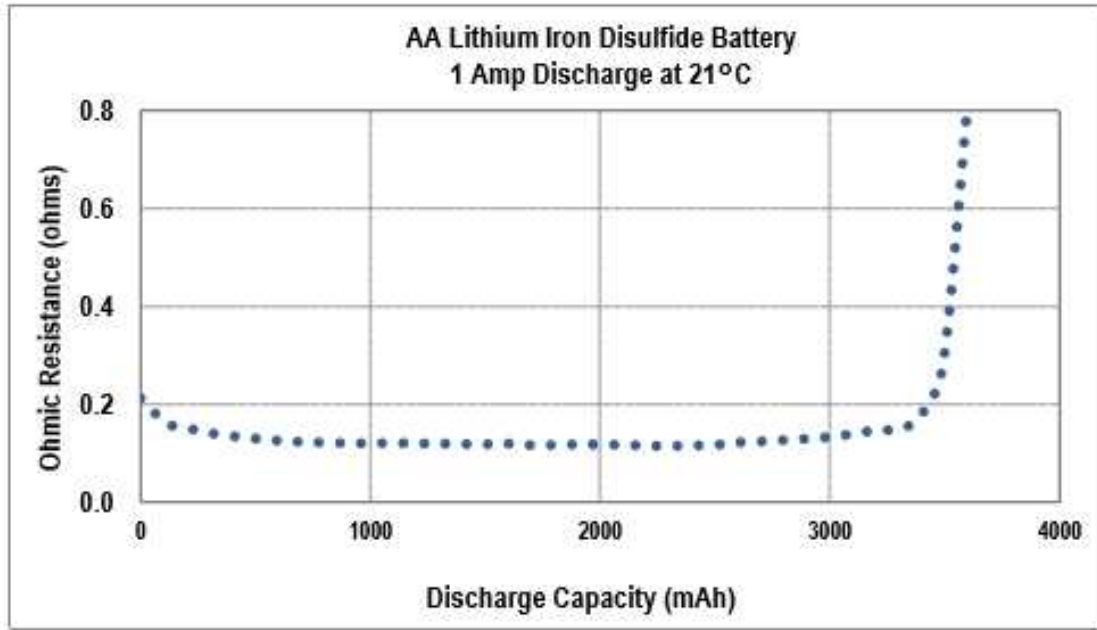
$\mu$

$\mu$

$I_R \mu$

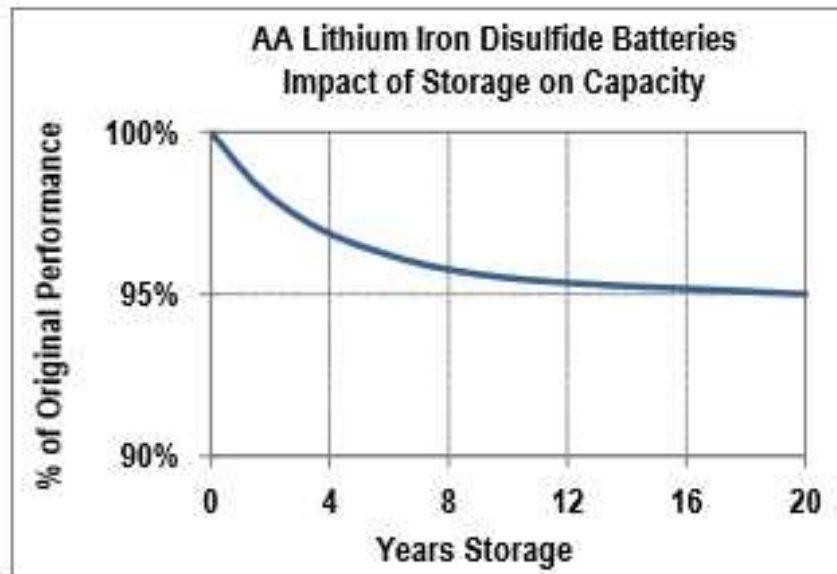
$\mu$

.



μμ 5.13

3 μμ 5.14  
 μ μ μ 20 μ μ 5% , 0,6 %  
 μ .



μμ 5.14



5.19  $\mu$   
 $\mu$

$\mu$

5.20  $\mu$

-

7.)

- Zinc Air (Zn/o<sub>2</sub>)

\_\_\_\_\_ :  
 $\mu$  « »

$\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$

\_\_\_\_\_ :  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  :

.) :  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

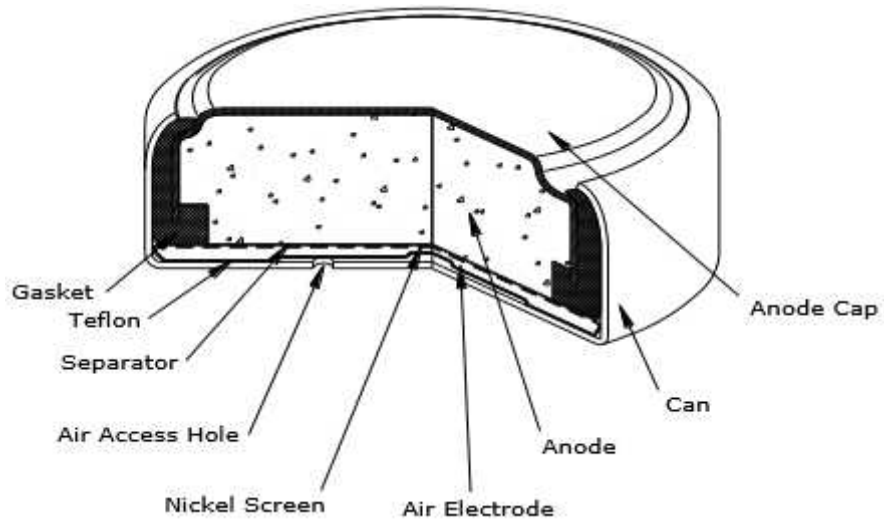
.) :  $\mu$  .

.) :  $\mu$   $\mu$

.) ( ) .

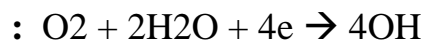
.) :

μ μ  
 μ  
 μ .  
 .) :  
 .)  
 ,



5.21 μ μ μ

\_\_\_\_\_ μ



\_\_\_\_\_ :

μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ  
 - μ

μ

μ

μ - μ μ

- Zinc Air (Zn/o <sub>2</sub> )	
μ	μ
μ μ .	( )
( μ μ )	μ μ .
μ	

μμ

μ μ , μμ  
μ «energizer» μ  
-μ μ .

1 μμ 5.15, μ μ 95%  
μ μ 5%

μ

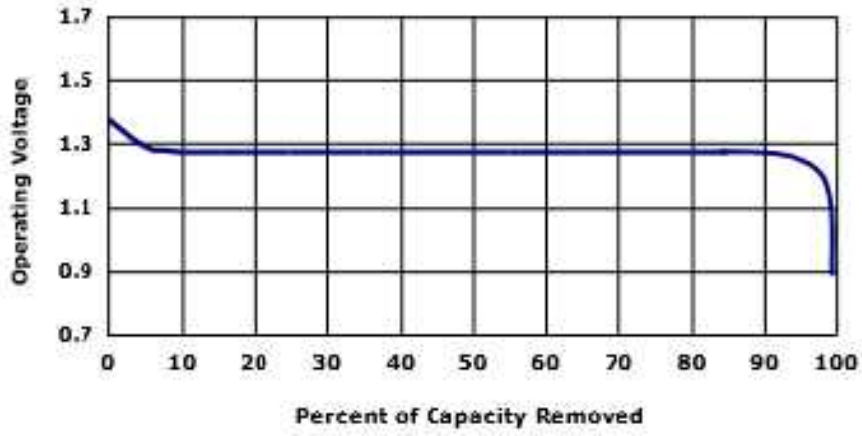
. μ

—

μ

μ

μ



μμ 5.15

—

2

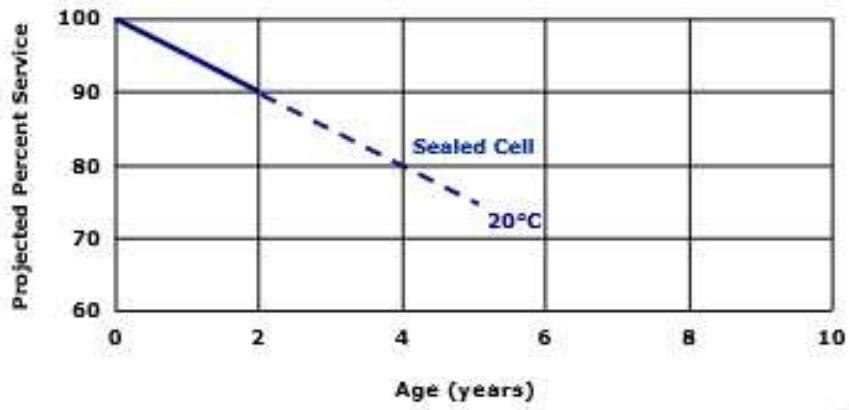
μμ 5.16

μ

μ

μ

μ μ



μμ 5.16

—



8.)

(solid-electrolyte battery)

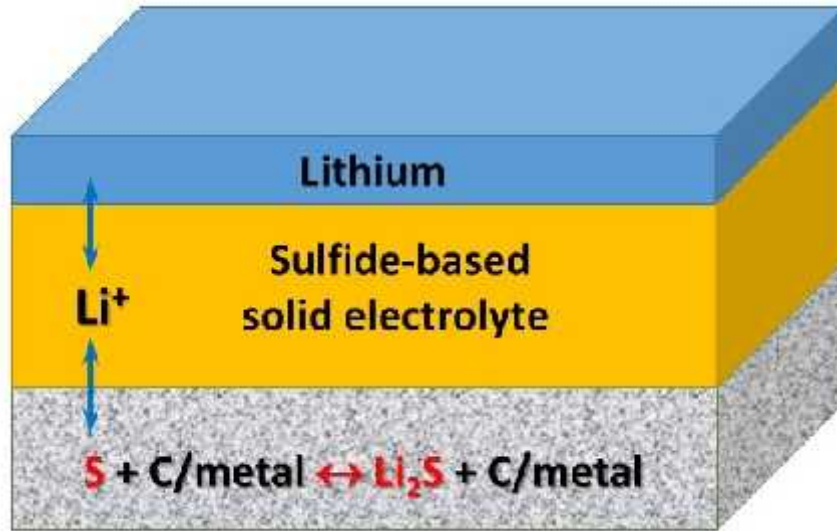
$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  .

\_\_\_\_\_:

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .

\_\_\_\_\_  $\mu$  -  $\mu$   $\mu$

(solid-electrolyte battery)	
$\mu$	$\mu$
10 .	$\mu$ $\mu$ .
$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ .	$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ .
$\mu$ .	
$\mu$ $\mu$ 200 C.	
$\mu$ .	



5.22

$\mu\mu$

$\mu \mu \mu$

## 5.2

/			
1	<p style="text-align: center;">- (Zn/C</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">μ μ μ μ .</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">μ , μ , μ , μ μ μ , μ μ .</p>
2	<p style="text-align: center;">- (Zn/Cl)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">μ μ μ .</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">μ μ - .</p>
3		<p style="text-align: center;">μ μ μ</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">μ 2 μ μ 3 μ μ ( ).</p>

4	(Hgo)	<p>μ</p> <p>.</p>	<p>μ μ</p> <p>, μ</p> <p>μ μ</p> <p>μ μ</p> <p>.</p>
5	(Zn/Ag <sup>2</sup> O)	<p>μ</p> <p>μ</p> <p>4%</p>	<p>-</p> <p>μ .</p> <p>μ</p> <p>( 2-</p> <p>3sec),</p> <p>,</p> <p>μ μ ,</p> <p>μ .</p>
6	(Li-Fe-S <sub>2</sub> )	<p>μ μ μ</p> <p>μ</p> <p>μ</p> <p>μ .</p> <p>μ μ</p> <p>μ .</p>	<p>μ</p> <p>μ</p> <p>.</p> <p>μ μ , ,</p> <p>,</p> <p>μ</p> <p>( μ</p> <p>)</p>
7	(Zn/o <sub>2</sub> )	<p>μ</p>	<p>μ</p> <p>μ</p>

		<p>μ μ</p> <p>μ μ</p> <p>μ</p>	<p>μ μ</p> <p>μ , μ .</p> <p>μ .</p> <p>—</p> <p>μ .</p> <p>μ</p> <p>μ</p> <p>μ .</p>
8		<p>10</p> <p>μ</p> <p>μ μ</p> <p>μ μ</p> <p>μ μ</p>	<p>μ μ</p> <p>μ μ μ</p> <p>μ μ</p> <p>μ μ</p> <p>μ .</p>





5.24  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ups .



5.25  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$



5.25  $\mu$

\_\_\_\_\_

μ :

**1.1) - (lead-acid)**

μ μ - μ  
 μ μ .  
 μ .  
 , μ μ μ  
 μ ( μ  
 )  
 μ - :  
 (+) μ μ (PbO<sub>2</sub>)  
 (-) μ μ μ Pb  
 μ (H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>)

\_\_\_\_\_ μ \_\_\_\_\_



μ  
 5.25-26.

— .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 ( ) μ 12V







μ .	μ μ μ
μ	μ μ μ
μ	

## 1.2) - μ μ μ

μ « » - «sealed battery» «maintenance free battery» μ - .

μ VRLA battery (valve-regulated lead-acid battery) . μ μ

μ μ . μ , μ .

μ :  
 ) **Συσσωρευτές AGM (Absorbent Glass Mat)**

μ ,  
 ) **GELL CELLS**

### AGM

μ Boron-Silicate Glass Mat . μ

μ μ . μ μ μ . μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ 3%



## SEALED VRLA BATTERY CONSTRUCTION

### PATENTED SEALED POST

prevents acid seepage, reduces corrosion – extends battery life.

### HEAT SEALED CASE TO COVER

protects against seepage and corrosion – bonded unit gives extra strength.

### POLYPROPYLENE COVER AND CONTAINER

assures reserve electrolyte capacity for cooler operating temperatures; gives greater resistance to gas and oil – and impact in extreme conditions!

### SAFETY VALVE/ FLAME ARRESTOR

relieves excess pressure.

### THRU-PARTITION CONSTRUCTION

provides shorter current path with less resistance than "over the partition" construction – you get more cranking power when you need it!

### SPECIAL ACTIVE MATERIAL

is compounded to withstand vibration, prolong battery life and dependability.

### SPECIAL GRID DESIGN

withstands severe vibration, assures maximum conductivity.

### SPECIAL SEPARATOR

makes the battery spill-proof. Valve regulated design eliminates water loss and the need to refill with acid.

5,28 μ μ μ μ

μ - μ μ

- μ μ μ	
μ	μ
μ -	μ μ - μ
μ	μ μ
μ .	μ .
μ .	
μ μ	μ
.μ μ	

$\mu$	
$\mu$	
$\mu$ $\mu$	
,.	

**2.) (Iron Electrode Batteries)**

$\mu$

)

)

)

20       $\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$

.      .      .

$\mu$

**2.1) (iron-silver oxide)**

$\mu$        $\mu$

.       $\mu$        $\mu$       ,

$\mu$        $\mu$        $\mu$

$\mu$        $-\mu$        $\mu$

$\mu$	$\mu$
	.

2.2)

(iron-nickel oxide)

$\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .

\_\_\_\_\_  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .

\_\_\_\_\_  $\mu$  -  $\mu$   $\mu$  \_\_\_\_\_

$\mu$	$\mu$
	$\mu$ .
$\mu$	$\mu$ . $\mu$
	.
	$\mu$

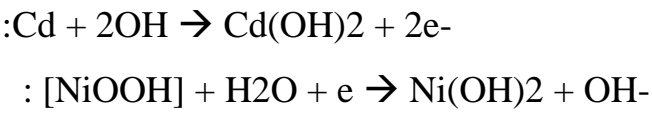




3.)  $\mu$  (nickel-cadmium, NiCd)

$\mu$  ( ) -  
 ( )  $\mu$  .  
 .  
 ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  
 4 .  
 -  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  .

\_\_\_\_\_  $\mu$

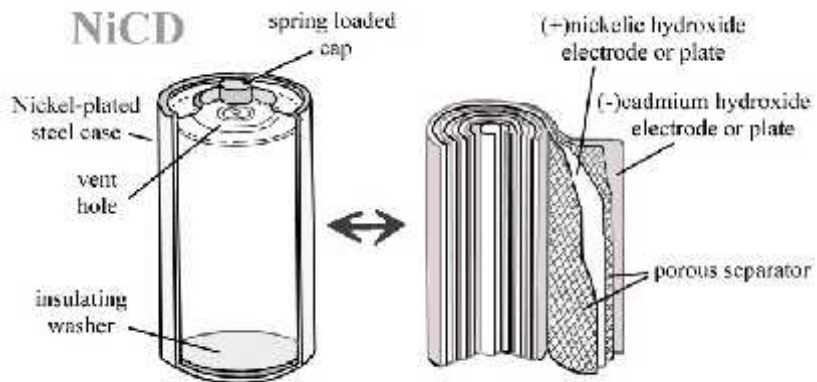


\_\_\_\_\_

$\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 ,  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 - , ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .

μ   - μ   μ

μ   (nickel-cadmium, NiCd)	
μ	μ
(      1000)	μ   μ   μ   .
	μ   ,   .
μ   μ	μ   .
μ	.   .
μ   μ	
μ   μ	
μ   μ	
μ   μ   μ   μ	



5.30   μ   μ   μ   nicd



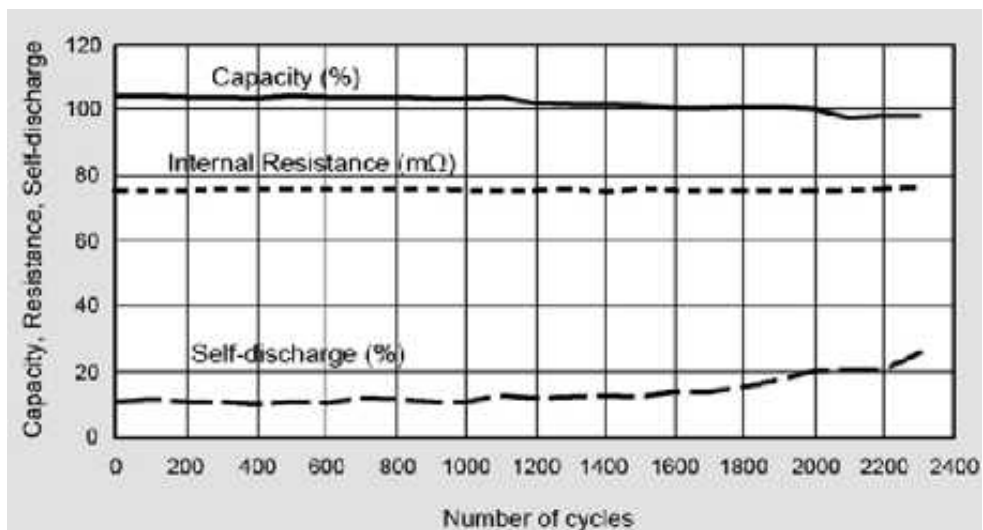
5.31



μ μ ni cd

μμ

.) μ 1000 μ μ μ  
 .) 2.350 μ μ  
 .) 1600 μ μ



μμ 5.17



μ   - μ   μ

---

-μ                      ( NiMh)	
μ	μ
30-40% μ                      NiCd	μ                      , μ
μ                      NiCd                      μ   μ   μ	.
μ                      .	.
.	
μ                      μ	
μ                      .	



5.32 NiMh



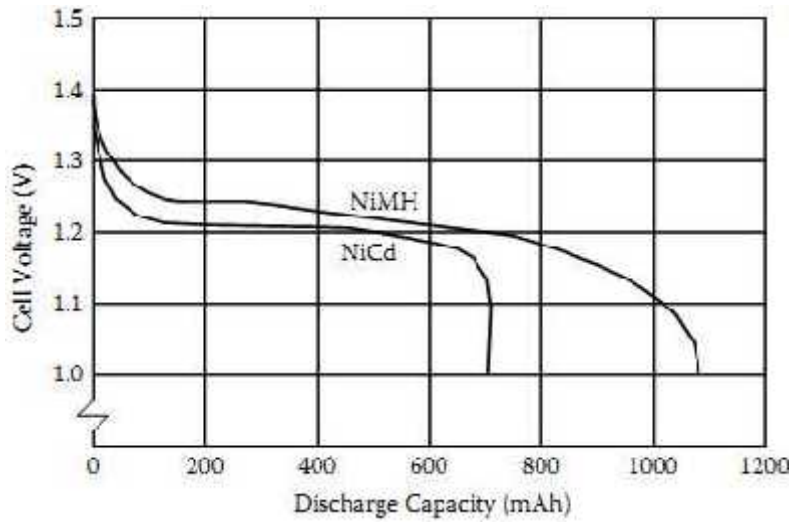
5.33 NiMh   μ   μ



5.34 NiMh  $\mu$

$\mu\mu$

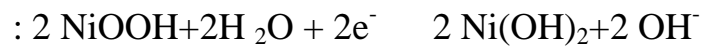
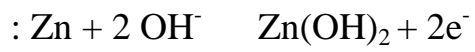
$\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  NiCd NiMh



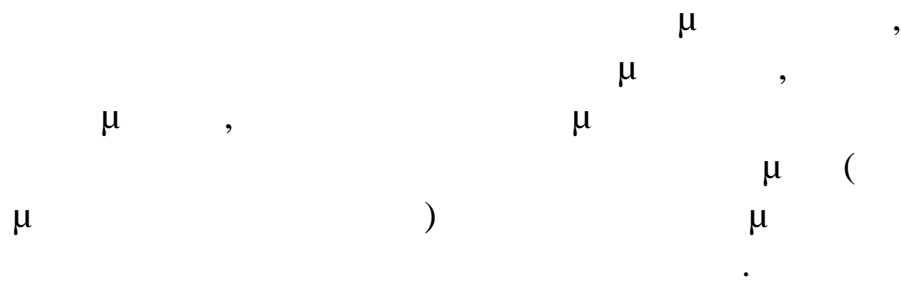
$\mu\mu$  5.18 -

6.)

(zinc-nickel oxide NiZn)

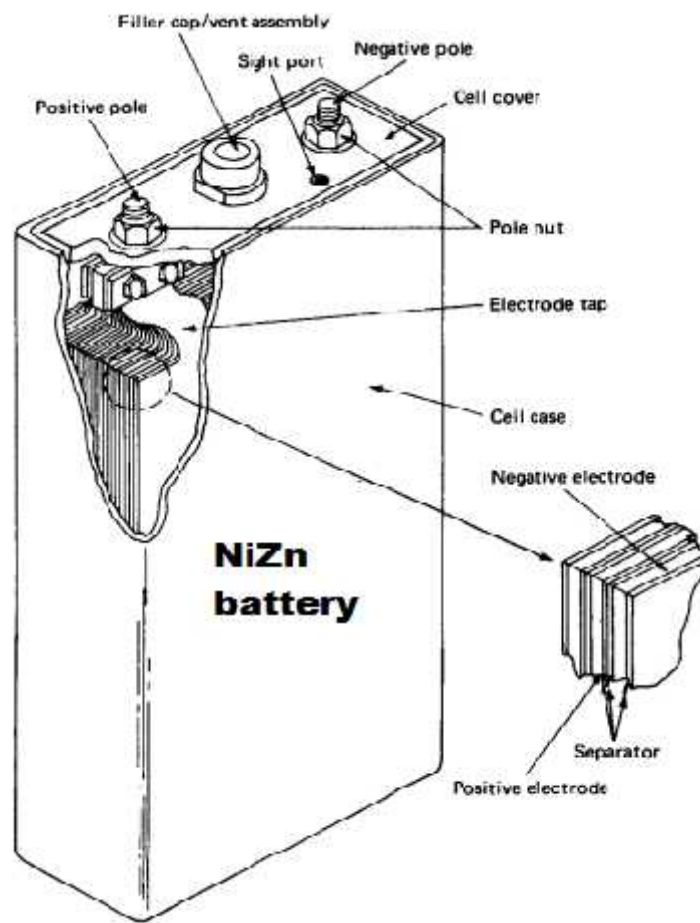


\_\_\_\_\_



$\mu \quad - \quad \mu$

-	
$\mu$	$\mu$
.	$\mu$
$\mu$	
$\mu$ $\mu$	$\mu$



5.35     $\mu \quad \mu$     *iZn*

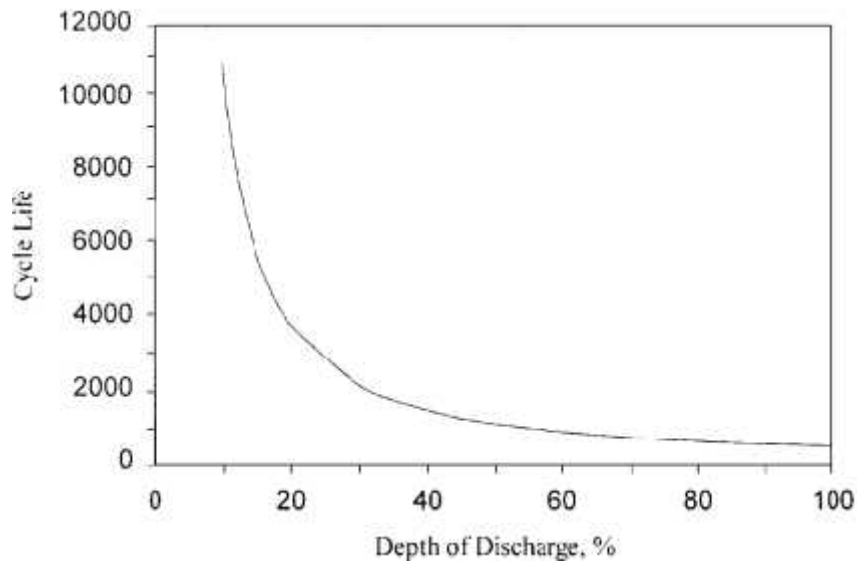


μμ

---

μ      NiZn      μμ      μ      μ

μ      μ      μ



μμ 5.19 -

7.) - **nickel- hydrogen (Ni-H<sub>2</sub>)**

H μ      μ

μ      μ

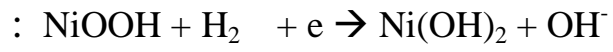
μ      μ

μ      μ

μ μ μ

.

μ



\_\_\_\_\_

μ

μ μ  
LEO (lifetime-in-orbit

- - /) GEO

μ LEO o  
6000  
18.000-36.000 .

μ 3 6

μ GEO o  
20 , μ  
1500 2000 .

100 15

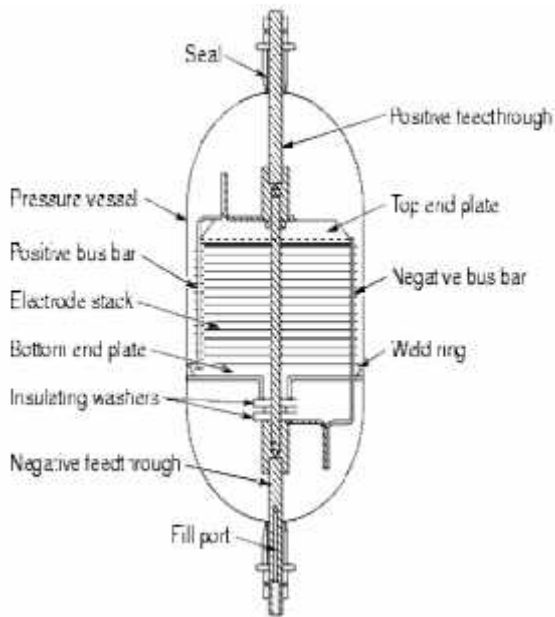
μ μ

μ μ μ

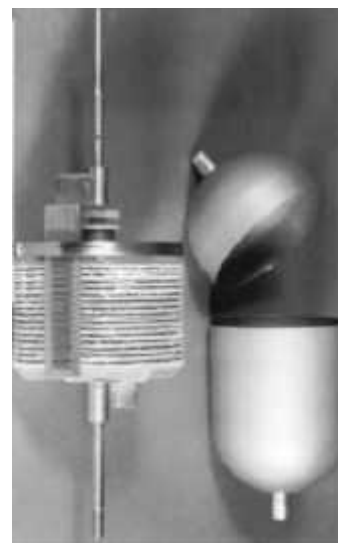
.

$\mu \quad - \quad \mu$

–		<b>nickel- hydrogen (Ni-H<sub>2</sub>)</b>	
$\mu$			$\mu$
(60 Wh / kg)			.
40.000	$\mu$	LEO	$\mu$
		15	$\mu$
GEO	$\mu$		20-40 Wh / L .
$\mu$	$\mu$		
H2	$\mu$		



5.36  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$  NiH<sub>2</sub>



5.37  $\mu$  NiH<sub>2</sub>



5.39-40  $\mu$   $NiH_2$

$\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu\mu$

$\mu\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

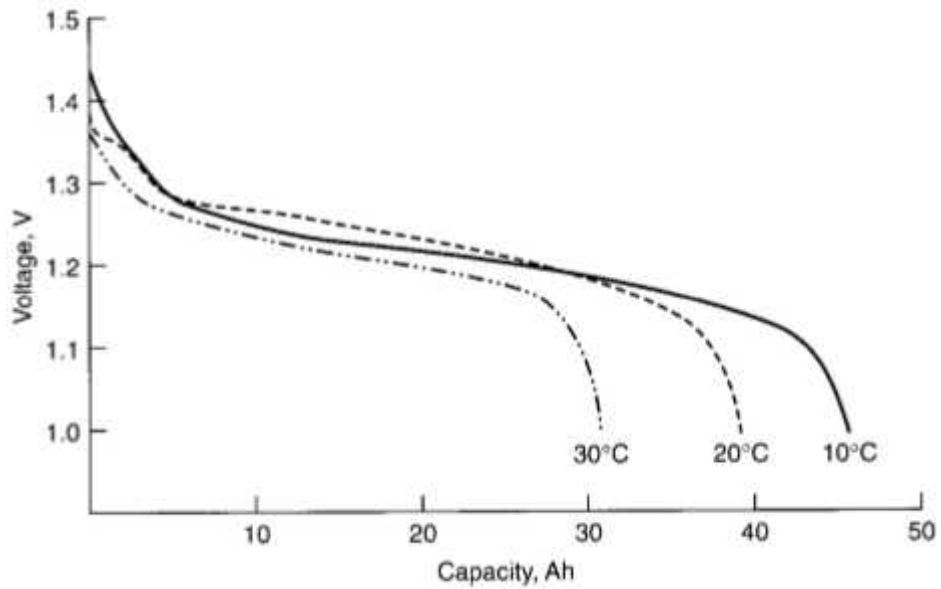
$\mu$

.

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$



$\mu\mu$  5.20

-

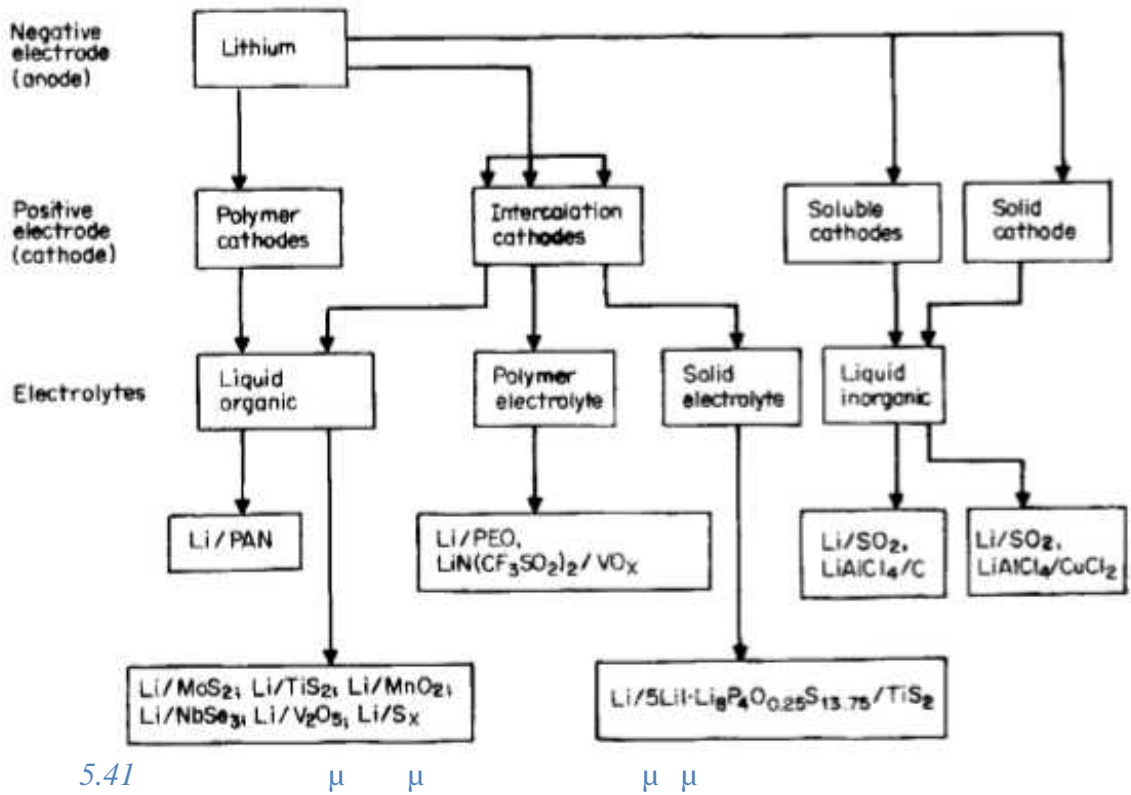
$\mu$

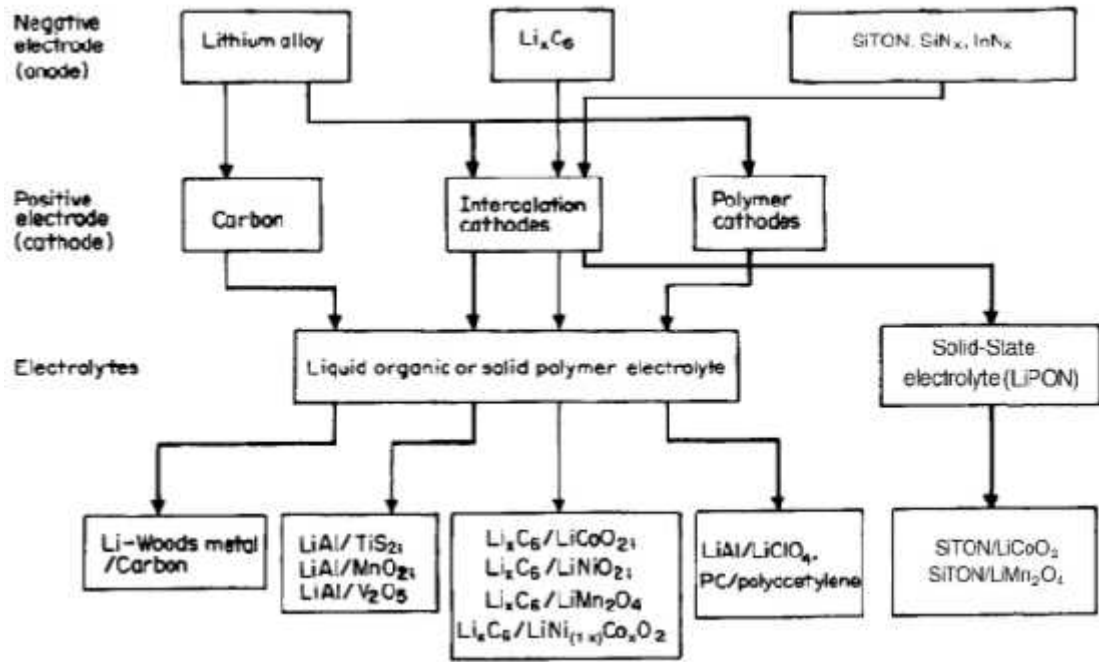
$NiH_2$



$\mu \quad - \mu \quad \mu$

(lithium)	
$\mu$	$\mu$
.	$\mu$ .
$\mu$ .	$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ ( $\mu$ $\mu$ ) $\mu$ $\mu$ .
	$\mu$ $\mu$ .





5.42  
μ

μ μ μ μ

μμ

μμ

μ μ

μ

μ

μ

μ μ μ

μ





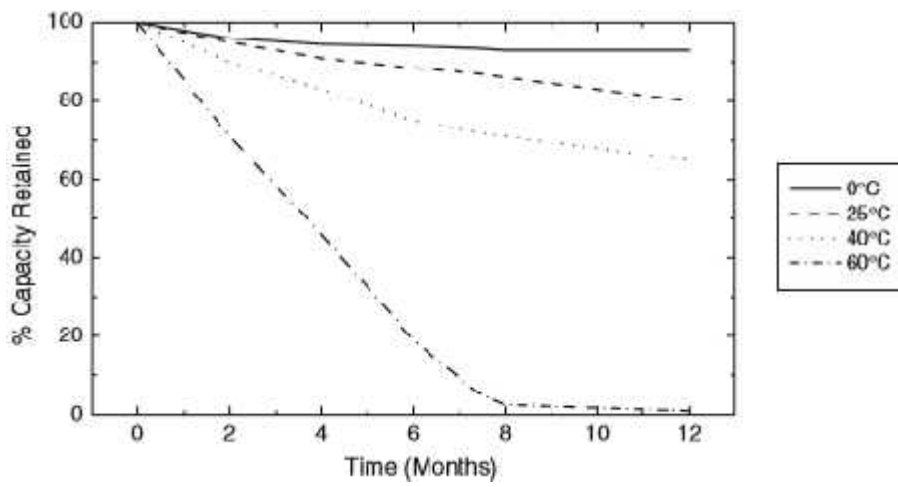


μ μ , μ  
μ .

μ - μ μ

Lithium-ion (Li-ion)	
μ	μ
μ	μ
μ	μ NiCd
	NiMH μ μ μ
μ μ μ	
μ μ μ	

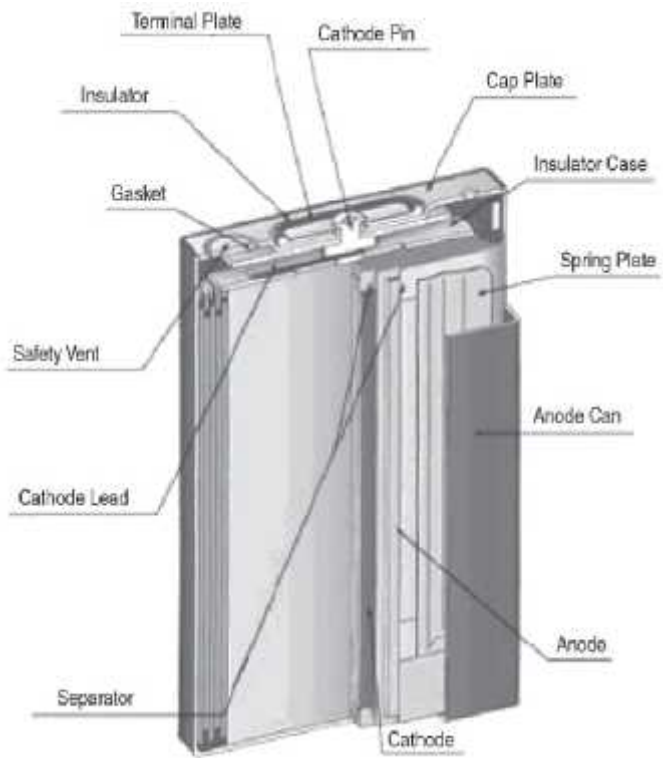
$\mu\mu$   
 $\mu\mu$  ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 0 C 10% 60 C  
 99,9% ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$  25 C  $\mu$   
 20%  
 12  $\mu$  .



$\mu\mu$  5.22  $\mu$



5.43  $\mu$  Li-ion



5.44  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  *Li-ion*

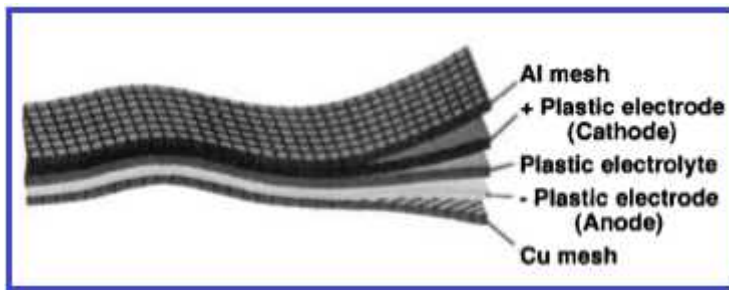
## 9.2) **LiPo** - $\mu$ (polymer Li on

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  
 $\mu$  (LiIon),  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  : ,  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  .  $\mu$   
 ( - )  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .  
 $\mu$  .  
 ( LiPF<sub>6</sub> ) <sup>$\mu$</sup>

( EC / DMC / DEC),  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (SPE) ( )  
 ( ), ( ) ( ), ( $\mu$   $\mu$  )  
 ( ) ( ) (PVdF).

:  $\mu$  SPE, gelled SPE  $\mu$  SPE.

O  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  0,6 160 Ah  $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$  .



5.45  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  *LiPo*

$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$
$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$	$\mu$

μ  
50 Ah



5.46

μ Li-po

μ - μ μ

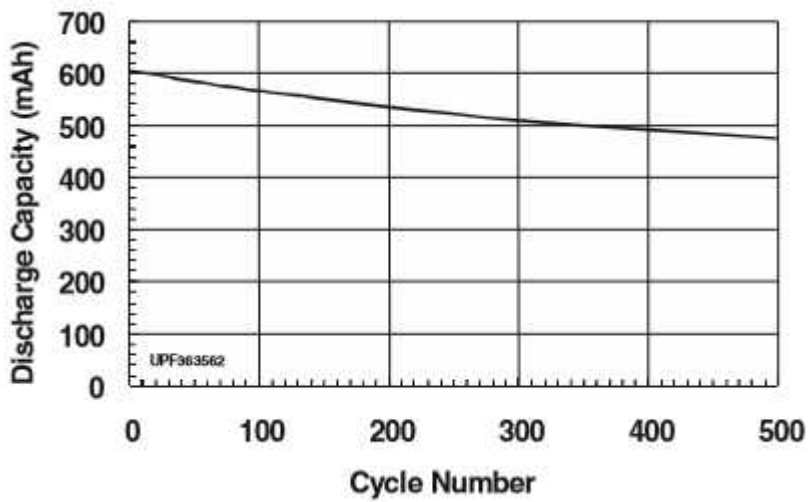
- μ LiPo	
μ	Li-ion
μ μ . μ	Li-ion μ -
- μ μ .	μ .
μ μ μ .	.
μ μ ( Ni-Cd Ni-MH).	( Li-Ion) , μ .
	.



5.47  $\mu$  Li-po ,  $\mu$

$\mu\mu$

$\mu\mu$  5.22 -  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 500  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$

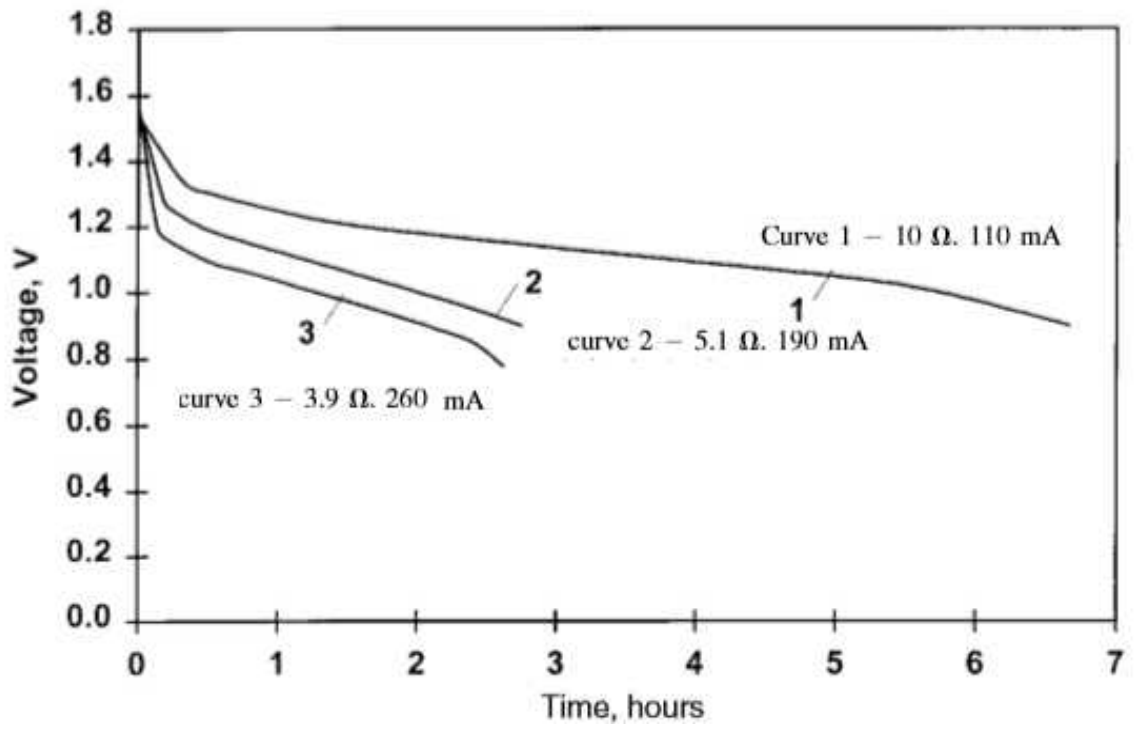


$\mu\mu$  5.23 -









$\mu\mu$  5.24 -

$\mu$

## 5.4

/			
1	(lead-acid)	$\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$ $\mu$	$\mu$ $\mu$ ups $\mu$



			μ
6	(Ni-H <sub>2</sub> )	40.000	μ μ .
7	(lithium)	μ μ	μ gadgets.
8	(Li-ion)	μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ	μ GPS – laptops, μ μ μ .
9	μ (LiPo)	μ μ μ μ μ μ .  Li-ion	μ μ μ μ μ μ LiPo μ μ μ μ μ

		.	
10	μ (rechargeable alkaline)	μ  μ μ 2/3 μ μ μ μ μ	μ μ μ μ μ



μ μ  
 ,  
 μ μ  
 « » μ  
 μ . μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 .  
 μ μ μ μ  
 —  
 (smartphones , tablets ) —  
 μ .

6.1 μ

❖ , μ , μ  
 μ μ ,  
 μ .  
 ( ) ( ) μ  
 μ  
 .  
 μ μ  
 μ .

solid state  
 ( solid state)  
 20 solid state  
 solid state  
 MIT  
 solid state  
 Li-Ion.

❖  
 Advanced Energy Materials.  
 MIT







μ , μ μ , μ , μ .  
Sony  
μ μ , μ  
μ μ , μ .



6.1 μ μ





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